

# Paper 2: Human Geography key vocabulary

<u>Urban Issues and Challenges</u>	
<b>Brownfield site</b>	
<b>Dereliction</b>	
<b>Economic opportunities</b>	
<b>Greenfield site</b>	
<b>Inequalities</b>	
<b>Integrated transport systems</b>	
<b>Megacity</b>	
<b>Migration</b>	
<b>Natural increase</b>	
<b>Pollution</b>	
<b>Rural-urban fringe</b>	
<b>Sanitation</b>	
<b>Social deprivation</b>	
<b>Social opportunities</b>	
<b>Favela</b>	
<b>Sustainable</b>	
<b>Traffic congestion</b>	
<b>Urban greening</b>	

<b>Urbanisation</b>	
<b>Urban regeneration</b>	
<b>Urban sprawl</b>	
<b>Waste recycling</b>	

<u>The Changing Economic World</u>	
<b>Birth rate</b>	
<b>Commonwealth</b>	
<b>Death rate</b>	
<b>Deindustrialisation</b>	
<b>Demographic Transition Model (DTM)</b>	
<b>Development</b>	
<b>Development gap</b>	
<b>Fairtrade</b>	
<b>Globalisation</b>	
<b>Gross National Income (GNI)</b>	
<b>Human Development Index (HDI)</b>	
<b>Industrial structure</b>	
<b>Infant mortality</b>	

<b>Information technologies</b>	
<b>Intermediate technology</b>	
<b>International aid</b>	
<b>Life expectancy</b>	
<b>Literacy rate</b>	
<b>Microfinance loans</b>	
<b>North-south divide (UK)</b>	
<b>Post-industrial economy</b>	
<b>Science and business park</b>	
<b>Tertiary industry</b>	
<b>Trade</b>	
<b>Transnational Corporation</b>	

<u><b>The challenge of resource management</b></u>	
<b>Agribusiness</b>	
<b>Carbon footprint</b>	
<b>Energy mix</b>	
<b>Food miles</b>	
<b>Fossil fuels</b>	

<b>Local food sourcing</b>	
<b>Organic produce</b>	
<b>Resource management</b>	
<b>Renewable energy</b>	
<b>Non-renewable energy</b>	
<b>Energy insecurity</b>	
<b>Food insecurity</b>	
<b>Water scarcity</b>	
<b>Energy security</b>	
<b>Famine</b>	
<b>Soil erosion</b>	
<b>Fossil fuels</b>	
<b>Geothermal energy</b>	
<b>Energy exploitation</b>	
<b>Hydroelectric power (HEP)</b>	
<b>Biomass</b>	
<b>Shale gas</b>	
<b>Chambamontera micro-hydro</b>	
<b>Food security</b>	
<b>Surplus</b>	

<b>Deficit</b>	
<b>Irrigation</b>	
<b>Sustainable development</b>	
<b>Malnutrition</b>	
<b>Resource</b>	
<b>Water stress</b>	
<b>Grey water</b>	
<b>Water transfer</b>	
<b>Fracking</b>	